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5	THE STATE OF ARIZONA
6	CITIZENS CLEAN ELECTIONS COMMISSION
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10	REPORTER'S TRANSCRIPT OF PUBLIC MEETING
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12	Phoenix, Arizona September 25, 2025
13	10:00 a.m.
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24	By: Kathryn A. Blackwelder, RPR Certified Reporter  CERTIFIED  TRANSCRIPT
25	Certificate No. 50666 TRANSCRIPT

	Page 2		Page 4
1	PUBLIC MEETING BEFORE THE CITIZENS CLEAN	1	Commission?
	ELECTIONS COMMISSION convened at 10:00 a.m. on	2	COMMISSIONER CRUMP: No, Chairman.
3 4	-	3	Appreciate the welcome. Looking forward to working
5	Room, Phoenix, Arizona, in the presence of the	4	with you all.
6	following Board Members:	5	CHAIRMAN KIMBLE: Thank you very much,
7	Mr. Mark Kimble, Chairman	6	Commissioner.
8	Mr. Galen Paton	7	I also want to express gratitude to
	Ms. Christina Werther	8	Commissioner Amy Chan for her service to the
9	Mr. Sam Crump	9	-
10	OTHERS PRESENT:	l	Commission. Commissioner Chan was an important voice
11		10	on regulatory and voter education issues. She brought
12	Thomas M. Collins, Executive Director	11	valuable perspective as a former State Election
12	Paula Thomas, Executive Officer Mike Becker, Policy Director	12	Director and a long-time public lawyer. We will miss
13	Gina Roberts, Voter Education Director	13	Amy on the Commission.
1,4	Avery Xola, Voter Education Manager	14	Item II, discussion and possible action on
14	Alec Shaffer, Web Content Manager Mary O'Grady, Osborn Maledon	15	the minutes from the June 26th, 2025 meeting.
15	Craig Morgan, Taft Law	16	Commissioners, you have the minutes from our June
1,	Cathy Herring, Meeting Planner, KCA	17	meeting in your packets. Is there are there any
16	Rivko Knox, Member of the Public Zach Humphreys, Member of the Public	18	discussion?
17	Allie Karpurk, Member of the Public	19	COMMISSIONER CRUMP: Mr. Chairman.
18		20	CHAIRMAN KIMBLE: Yes, Commissioner Crump.
19		21	COMMISSIONER CRUMP: I would only speak and
21		22	state that I think I'll abstain since I wasn't on the
22		23	Commission or present at that meeting, so I don't think
23		24	I really have standing to to approve or disapprove
25		25	the minutes.
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	Page 3		Page 5
1	Page 3 PROCEEDING	1	Page 5 CHAIRMAN KIMBLE: Okay. Commissioner Crump,
1 2	_	-	
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### Page 6 I wanted to highlight a couple of things from 2 the report. The first thing I wanted to highlight --3 and I think if you have questions, you know, Gina might 4 be better to -- might have better answers on the 5 detailed questions. But we did film a -- well, we 6 didn't film it. We recorded a town hall on education 7 issues on September 13th and -- you know, and that 8 really was, we think, a great event and opportunity. The idea behind this project is to, in 9 you. 10 conjunction with our -- our debate program, is to -- is 10 11 to use the research that we do in developing the debate 12 program to try to bring some light to the issues that 12 13 voters find most important and provide a forum where 13 14 folks can have a good exchange of information and also 14 15 provide an opportunity for, we hope, voters not only to 16 learn about, you know, the things that folks are 17 learning -- are happening in education, but also some 18 practical information for them. 19 I mean, we had a really impressive roster of 20 folks who came and -- and were able to address, I 21 think, a wide range of issues from a variety of 22 different sides, and I think that was really 22 23 remarkable. I also, having -- you know, being there, 23 different bond and override school district elections, 24 it was kind of interesting. A lot of these folks have 24 also there's a big bond election in Maricopa County. 25 a lot of places they have to be, you know, and 25 And so Alec is working to update our website so we can

# Page 8 1 Commission have questions about this specific item? (No response.) CHAIRMAN KIMBLE: Gina, congratulations. 4 This looks like it was a really outstanding program on 5 an issue that there's a lot of -- a lot of talk on. 6 But I know that this is a good way to shine some light 7 on it and get to some actual facts, so congratulations. MS. ROBERTS: Thank you, Mr. Chairman. Thank CHAIRMAN KIMBLE: Galen, did you want to say 11 anything? COMMISSIONER PATON: No, thank you. CHAIRMAN KIMBLE: Okay. Tom. MR. COLLINS: Okay. Election day for 15 Congressional District 7 was Tuesday. And I know it's 16 not canvassed yet, but I think it's, you know, fairly 17 clear that Adelita Grijalva won the election, so -- but 18 the winner of the election then serves in the -- out 19 the remainder of this term but then can run. And there 20 will be -- the cycle, you know, with all the other 21 congressional offices will be up in 2026. And then in November we'll have a number of

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1 everybody really was there for the whole entire
 2 filming.
             Because it takes a couple hours, you know,
 4 you've got to get set up and, you know -- and people
 5 stayed through everybody else's panels and kind of --
 6 kind of -- and so it was a -- so just the production
 7 itself was, I thought, a really -- really good. And it
8 started to air -- it aired on -- not Wednesday -- I
9 think Tuesday night on Channel 8 here in Phoenix, and
10 we'll get more information on where it's airing as we
11 go along, you know. And, you know, so this was
12 really -- this was really great.
13
             And our hope, as I say, is if we can continue
14 to -- you know, one of the issues with the voter
15 education program is, you know, how do we have
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16 continuity across the nonelection year in relation to

17 issues that are, you know, the issues that voters and

18 candidates are going to be addressing in the -- in the

So if anyone has any questions on that,

CHAIRMAN KIMBLE: Any Members of the

19 election year itself in a manner that is nonpartisan

20 and neutral, but also informative. So we were very

23 obviously I'm happy to take them, and I don't know if

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1 continue to be -- you know, have our website be the
 2 one-stop shop that we want it to be for voters.
             I wanted to also mention, you know, we had a
 4 full range of activities for National Voter
 5 Registration Day. Avery was at Scottsdale Community
 6 College, and that was great. I got to drop by there
 7 and, I think, you know, it was -- it was -- I mean, you
 8 know, people were engaged with Captain Activate and it
 9 was -- they had a really good event. And he was
10 then -- he was up in Flagstaff for Constitution Day
11 and, you know -- and then we did a special edition of
12 our -- of our podcast around National Voter
13 Registration Day.
             So, you know, I thought that was all -- I
15 mean, that was all really, really good. And I think
16 this month, you know, between Avery and Gina, they've
17 been all -- you know, in a bunch of different places.
18 You know, the Tolleson event, we have some photos if we
19 could -- if anybody would want -- you know, from that.
20 That was -- and I don't know if Avery or Gina would
21 want to add anything, but this was a really neat event
22 where they have basically every high school student in
23 Tolleson School -- School District comes to the stadium
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21 happy about that.

24 there are any.

22

25

24 to sort of get them engaged around what their

25 post-high-school life will be, and obviously we want

#### Page 12 Page 10 1 civics -- civic engagement and voting to be part of 1 was a great opportunity for us to reach such a wide 2 that. 2 amount of students. CHAIRMAN KIMBLE: Thank you, Gina. So, Mr. Chairman, I don't know if -- if 3 3 4 you -- if Gina had anything she wanted to add about Avery, do you have anything you want to add 5 that or Avery. I don't know if they want to... 5 on your behalf or on Captain Activate's behalf? No? CHAIRMAN KIMBLE: Gina, anything you want to 6 Okay. Tom. 7 add? 7 MR. COLLINS: Okay. So yeah. So I want 8 MS. ROBERTS: Sure. Mr. Chairman, 8 to -- I want to touch on some sort of bureaucratic 9 Commissioners, it was a really phenomenal event, and I 9 items too, because I can't help myself. You know, the 10 applaud the School District for putting together 10 Secretary of State's Office had a statement out about 11 something like this. They referred to it as Commitment 11 security expenditures in campaign finance. You know, 12 Day. So it was, you know, what is your plan, as a 12 what I've quoted there is the guts of that statement, 13 senior, for, you know, post-secondary education or 13 you know. 14 careers, you know, whether it's looking at something 14 And I think what the Secretary's Office is 15 technical, you know, four-year, two-year, or you're 15 saying is basically if you're spending money on 16 going straight into the workforce, are you enlisting. 16 security, however you do it, it's probably okay. 17 There's some -- you know, it's a little -- it's a 17 And so it was held down at the Cardinals 18 Stadium, and they had a lot of folks show up to table 18 little -- and that's part of the reason why, you know, 19 to talk about careers that you could have, everything 19 we've sort of concluded we wouldn't need to take any 20 from -- I think we saw, you know, beauticians and, you 20 additional action to sort of, you know, have a position 21 know, cosmetic school to, you know, the sheriff's 21 on this particular statement. 22 office, things like that, and a lot of the colleges, 22 I mean, technically there's some language in 23 Honeywell, things like that. 23 here that's a little -- and I think it was maybe 24 So it was really great to be able to go and 24 because of the informality of it, it's a little -- it's 25 talk to students about, one, you could possibly have a 25 got some technical things that I -- that, for Clean

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1 career in election administration. You know, we need 2 more people coming into this workforce to be able to 3 conduct elections, and it's maybe something that most 4 folks don't think about. And we also got to talk about 5 being a poll worker. So even if you're not looking for 6 a career in elections, we were encouraging our younger 7 adults to sign up and serve as a poll worker, and then 8 just speak to them overall about civic engagement. They had about 11 schools throughout the 10 District show up. It was a two-day event and it was 11 really exciting. I'm sure -- I don't know if Avery 12 wants to chime in here, but I personally thought that 13 our booth was the best booth. We had a lot of turnout. 14 Some of our neighbors were like, wow, your booth is 15 really popular. So it was great to see the excitement and the 16 17 engagement from the students and wanting to talk about

18 elections, about voter education. Captain Activate 19 made an appearance, so he was, you know, very well 20 received by the students and taking selfies and

21 encouraging them to come check out our booth. So it 22 was a great event. It would be great to see more

23 school districts do something like this to really

24 prepare their seniors for those next steps. And then

25 having the opportunity to talk to so many at once, it

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2 generally, I might want to be phrased a little more 3 tightly. But generally speaking, I think what they're 5 saying is, if folks are spending money -- campaign 6 money on security services as part of their campaign, 7 that that would not give rise to a campaign finance 8 complaint. And certainly what our position is is that, 9 you know, we wouldn't need to adjust our rules to 10 address that kind of issue. And certainly if there are 11 Clean candidates specifically who have questions about 12 how they would handle that, we -- we are prepared to 13 deal with that. I think that -- but I do think it's 14 important for me to sort of just make you all aware of 15 developments in campaign finance enforcement matters. There will also be this argument October 17 14th, which doesn't directly relate to us, but has to 18 do with the Election Procedures Manual, which is 19 essentially the rules that implement the statutes of --20 of principally ballot, handling ballots, handling voter 21 registration. There is a section there on campaign

1 Elections purposes and for campaign finances purposes

16

The reason why I flag this is because the

22 finance, there's a couple of others -- I mean, it's a

25 issue in this -- in this case has to do with the

23 very voluminous document.

24

- 1 procedural steps that you take to implement the EPM.
- 2 The statute that is -- the statute that creates the EPM
- 3 doesn't -- essentially says you have to give -- you
- 4 have to work with the County Recorders and I think
- 5 County -- and I think the Election Directors too, but
- 6 certainly the County Recorders to develop the document,
- 7 then it gets approved by the AG and the Governor. It
- 8 doesn't necessarily tell you what kind of notice you
- 9 have to give and it doesn't necessarily tell you what
- 10 other steps there are.
- 1 So the argument is that the Arizona
- 12 Procedures Act, which is something we've gotten more
- 13 familiar with since 2018 in the Clean Elections
- 14 context, might apply, and what that would do is
- 15 essentially create a more formal notice and comment
- 16 period for the Election Procedures Manual.
- 17 You know, so -- you know, so it matters
- 18 because we now pay more attention also to the APA stuff
- 19 and because, you know, to the extent that it would --
- 20 you know, so it's and to the extent that it would
- 21 result in some potential changes going forward in how
- 22 the EPM gets developed, I think it's worth being aware
- 23 of.
- 24 The other thing I wanted to -- I think -- I
- 25 think two other things I want to note. We did receive

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- 1 security spending by a candidate is inherently an
- 2 expenditure, because that means that they have to spend
- 3 the money out of their campaign funds, whether they're
- 4 private or Clean Elections candidates, right. So what
- 5 we would say is if it's a direct campaign expenditure,
- 6 it's a direct campaign expenditure.
- 7 I think the harder part here is -- for people
- 8 to deal with is not -- is the issue of what do you do
- 9 with security spending that you don't have campaign
- 10 funding for. In other words, most campaigns do not
- 11 have the money -- certainly they don't have it through
- 12 the Clean system, and the vast majority -- for example,
- 13 legislative campaigns even in the private system are
- 14 not raising enough money to pay the costs of any kind
- 15 of serious -- any kind of serious security, assessment
- 16 or on-site staff and those kind of things, because that
- 17 can get -- you know, I mean, we know from our
- 18 experience, I think, with the debates and such that
- 19 that can get pretty expensive pretty fast.
- 20 So the bigger question, I think, will be, in
- 21 the long run, what do you do with expenditure -- you
- 22 know, so you wouldn't want to classify every time a
- 23 candidate has a security person on site as that
- 24 necessarily being an expenditure, because then you
- 25 couldn't in-kind that because you'd be subject to the

1 limits. So there's -- that's where kind of the issues

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- 1 a positive -- or, at least a non-negative report from
- 2 the Auditor General's Office with respect to our --
- 3 with respect to our accounting and our -- and our
- 4 controls, so that's good. And we really appreciate the
- ${\tt 5}\,{\tt \ professional}$  work that the Auditor General's Office and
- $\,$  6 the staff we worked with did there. And we have -- we
- 7 started participating candidate workshops.
- 8 So those are the main things that we wanted
- 9 to cover, and I'm happy to answer any questions anyone  $\,$
- 10 has about -- about anything.
- 11 CHAIRMAN KIMBLE: Tom, I have one question
- 12 going back to the issue of campaign funds for security.
- MR. COLLINS: Sure.
- 14 CHAIRMAN KIMBLE: So if a Clean candidate
- 15 spends Clean money for security, we're going to
- 16 consider that fine?
- 17 MR. COLLINS: Well, I think what we would --
- 18 what we would do is say -- and I think that the e-mail
- 19 reflects this approach too, although -- that right now
- 20 those expenditures have to be for direct campaign
- 21 purposes, right, so essentially we would want a tie
- 22 between the campaign spending and not.
- 23 But there's a -- there's a -- because what
- 24 you don't want to end up with, I think, is that it's
- 25 inherent -- election spending by a candidate -- or,

- Page 17
- 2 come in.
- 3 So I think that if a Clean Elections
- 4 candidate has an event that they want security at and
- 5 they want to spend Clean Elections money on that, I
- 6 think -- I think we would -- we would -- we would --
- 7 that would not be a problem, and I don't think it would
- 8 have been a problem before either.
- 9 CHAIRMAN KIMBLE: Well, do you see a need to
- 10 define security or say these things are okay or -- like
- 11 what does security cover, I mean --
- 12 MR. COLLINS: Right. Well --
- 13 CHAIRMAN KIMBLE: -- someone -- a security
- 14 person at an event, but security services at a house,
- 15 alarm services, a car? I mean, do you see a need that
- 16 we're going to have to put some limits or definitions
- 17 on what security is?
- 18 MR. COLLINS: That's a good -- Mr. Chairman,
- 19 that's -- that's a good question. For present
- 20 purposes, I don't think so, because what we will
- 21 typically advise candidates to do on those kinds of
- $22\,$  expenditures to begin with is if they -- is call us and
- 23 let's talk through the expenditure itself and so we can 24 give them a look-ahead on --
- 25 For example, and this is a serious question

- 1 we've gotten, which is: I can pay for travel expenses.
- 2 Can I buy a car? The answer to that is no. The answer
- 3 to that is no, because the predominant use of the car
- 4 is going to be -- you're going to own a car, right.
- 5 And so we have -- we have said, look, I mean, you can
- 6 do what you want, but our position as staff is going to
- 7 be that that's -- that that's beyond the scope of a
- 8 direct campaign expense.
- 9 And so we think we can handle those on an
- 10 ad hoc basis. Now, I think your questions on a policy
- 11 basis are -- are actually really important ones, and so
- 12  $\,$  I think that the -- we have a whole legislative session
- 13 ahead of us, so I think that there's a possibility that
- 14 somebody will address this in a bill.
- 15 Because to me the bigger question is -- is
- 16 part your question, which is, you know, what qualifies
- 17 under this, and then, you know, B, who gets to pay for
- 18 it, right. Because if it's a campaign expenditure,
- 19 right, then that means that if a security company
- 20 in-kinded that money -- you know, that service to you
- 21 as a candidate -- this is not a Clean versus
- 22 traditional issue, it's just a -- then that's a
- 23 corporation that is making an expenditure on your
- 24 behalf and that becomes an illegal contribution, right.
- 25 So that's -- so you're right, defining that

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Page 21

- 1 still pretty confident that we don't need to drill down
- 2 on that. Although, you know, if we start to get
- 3 questions that are -- that are more substantial, we
- 4 will certainly -- we haven't gotten any -- we've only
- 5 had one question, and it wasn't from a candidate
- 6 directly, so far, so -- and it was more general. So I
- 7 think as those specific instances come up we'll know
- 8 more. So that's kind of a long and hopefully
- 9 comprehensive answer to your question.
- 10 CHAIRMAN KIMBLE: Okay. Thank you.
- 11 Any other Members of the Commission have
- $12\,\,$  questions for Tom on the Executive Director's Report?
- 13 (No response.)
- 14 CHAIRMAN KIMBLE: Hearing none, thank you,
- 15 Tom.
- 16 Item IV, discussion and possible action on
- 17 proposed conciliation agreements -- conciliation
- 18 agreement, excuse me, in MUR 25-02, Anna Abeytia, 2024
- 19 legislative candidate. The Executive Director has
- 20 recommended a conciliation agreement regarding
- 21 Representative Abeytia. Tom will present his
- 22 recommendation and take questions.
- 23 Tom.
  - MR. COLLINS: Thank you, Mr. Chairman and
- 25 Commissioners. So I think we have a little bit of a

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24

- 1 down I think would be of some value, and I think --
- 2 based on what I've seen, I think that would be a likely
- 3 legislative thing in the short-term, because they can
- 4 start it, you know, within the quarter from now. And
- 5 then -- but then -- because the issue they really need 6 to resolve around that is, who -- who can pay for this
- 7 and will that be subject to any -- any reporting.
- 8 Because as it currently stands, it's that in-kind issue
- 9 that I really think becomes a serious one, or --
- 10 You know, I mean, right now legal expenses
- 11 are largely outside of the scope of campaign finance.
- 12 They're just considered not contributions. And that
- 13 allows a person who has a compliance issue to call an
- 14 attorney and say -- you know, or have a legal defense
- 15 fund or other means that they might pay that lawyer
- 16 for. So you might want to categorize security as not a
- 17 contribution to sort of take that out of the equation
- 18 in the same way that you've taken lawyer and other
- 19 compliance services out. Because if it's just kind of
- 20 baked in, if you think about it, as a thing that people
- 21 have to do to get through the system, you might -- it 22 might not be as much of an influence -- you know, a
- 23 corrupting influence as some other expenses.
- 24 So that's -- so I think your question is
- 25 right on. I think -- for the short-term I think we're

- 1 PowerPoint that I put together. The way I did the
- 2 PowerPoint, just -- just so you all know, is I
- 3 basically tried -- this was an effort to sort of talk
- 4 about both this Agenda item and the next one together
- 5 because the issues are related. I wanted to give an
- 6 overview. This is similar to the memo that you should
- 7 have gotten with the packet.
- 8 So, yeah, if we could, Cathy. Thanks. And
- 9 there was a little delay on the -- on the slide, so it
- 10 will just be a second before it comes up, I think.
- 11 Cool. Thank you.
- 12 So the big issue in this -- in this -- in
- 13 these matters was the candidates essentially stopped
- 14 filing campaign finance reports and didn't respond to
- 15 inquiries from -- from the Commission staff and the
- 16 auditors. I filed a complaint against each of these
- 17 candidates, and the allegations there had to do with
- 18 failure to file timely campaign finance reports and
- 19 failure to provide information regarding those
- 20 expenditures at all.
- 21 So, you know, as we were just talking about a
- 22 minute ago, you know, the obligation you take on with
- 23 respect to the public financing is you have to use it
- 24 for direct campaign expenses if -- and the burden to
- 25 show that is on the candidate, not on the -- not on

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1 the -- not on us. And so if you don't file anything,
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- 2 you know, essentially what our position is as staff
- 3 members is that a presumption of -- of non -- of not
- 4 meeting -- you haven't met that burden. You have the
- 5 burden of showing that they're direct campaign
- 6 expenditures; if you don't say anything, then you
- 7 haven't met your burden, essentially.
- And then -- so, yeah, if we could go to the
- 9 next one, Cathy. Thanks.
- 10 With respect to the two candidates, we
- 11 recommended that Jaramillo be ordered to repay the
- 12 entirety of his funding allotment. At that time he
- 13 hadn't filed anything; we hadn't heard from him at all.
- 14 And then we also recommended a finding of reason to
- 15 believe that Abeytia, Representative Abeytia, had
- 16 violated the Clean Elections Act and rules. And the
- 17 Commission made a -- made a determination to that
- 18 effect.
- 19 We had also, at that time, represented -- I'm
- 20 sorry -- recommended a repayment order with respect to
- 21 Representative Abeytia. And if you recall from those
- 22 proceedings, she filed a report right around that time,
- 23 which, again, since the presumption we were operating
- 24 under was no report, no expenditure, we sort of
- 25 asked -- we sort of withdrew that for the -- for the

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- 1 accounts of -- of each candidate against the invoices
- 2 against the reports. And you can see there is a
- 3 reporting issue there in terms of making clear, you
- 4 know, how the -- you know, the reports are essentially
- 5 at too high of a level for -- to be appropriate.
- But I think the critical point in working
- 7 with the auditors on this as to why we can, you know,
- 8 feel comfortable concluding that, you know, the money
- 9 went to the campaign is, you know, is the relationship
- 10 between the invoices and the -- and the checking
- 11 account spending. And it would be the kind of thing
- 12 where, you know, it's in the -- it's in the account,
- 13 the checking account itself, that you can see, you
- 14 know, that the timing of the expenditures, the checks,
- 15 essentially, to the consultant, you know, essentially,
- 16 you know, lined up sufficiently with the invoices that
- 17 it would be -- you know, that there's --
- You know, I would say the auditors were
- 19 comfortable and I think the auditors' report, in
- 20 fact -- and the report is labeled a draft. I mean, at
- 21 this point it is final for our purposes. But basically
- 22 they were able to come to the conclusion, in
- 23 conjunction with looking at that -- those -- that
- 24 documentation, talking to the consultant, and getting
- 25 representation of what the money was spent on that, you

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### 1 time being.

- 2 If we can go to the next one, Cathy.
- So we -- after the -- after those hearings we
- 4 went out and sought to determine whether the Clean
- 5 Elections funding was spent in compliance with the Act
- 6 and rules and whether there -- the reports that were
- 7 filed were accurate. Jaramillo filed a report --
- 8 started filing reports after the repayment
- 9 determination. And then so we -- we got documentation
- 10 of each candidate's campaign activity, including all
- 11 their bank account statements and invoices, reviewed
- 12 that documentation, communicated with the candidates,
- 13 and they have a shared consultant, and we -- and
- 14 through the audit report, which is attached to the
- 15 conciliation, you know, we were able to, you know,
- 16 determine that, at least to the -- you know, to the
- 17 satisfaction of the auditors, that those -- that that's
- 18 what -- that, in fact, the -- you know, the monies went
- 19 to campaign expenses.
- 20 Then we also -- you know, Representative
- 21 Abeytia -- Abeytia also had \$2,000 left over that she
- 22 needs -- she will -- we are -- we will be recovering.
- The thing -- when you look at the -- if 24 you've looked at the audit report, you know, the
- 25 auditors lined up the expenses out of the checking

- Page 25 1 know -- that, you know -- that there was sufficient
  - 2 evidence for us to conclude that, in fact, the money
  - 3 was not, you know, sort of taken for purposes other
  - 4 than -- than campaigning.
  - In other words, the big issue, I think, in
  - 6 this case, as in all -- any kind of case where we're
  - 7 dealing with the failure to report, and that is
  - 8 essentially is the money being converted to personal
  - 9 use, right. And we've had that in the past. And just
  - 10 based on the way that the -- the way -- the way -- the
  - 11 way the money came out of the checking account and then
  - 12 the auditors' ability to review, you know, the campaign
  - 13 materials that they reviewed, I mean, we're comfortable
  - 14 that there's not -- you know, we would not see a -- we
  - 15 would not -- we don't have evidence of the money being
  - 16 converted to some use other than -- other than
  - 17 campaign. Now, you know -- so that's sort of where we 18 are as a factual matter.
  - 19 If we could go to the next slide.
  - 20 So we -- so in developing the conciliation
  - 21 agreements that are in front of you, basically we look
  - 22 -- this was a sort of an effort to look -- to sort of 23 draw up what are -- what we think are the staff
  - 24 considerations. So we want to look at things like the
  - 25 gravity of the conduct, we want to look at the

- 1 transparency required for the Clean Elections program,
- 2 you know, the candidates agree to this. We look back
- 3 at our prior enforcement actions and conciliations, to
- 4 the extent that there are relevant considerations
- 5 there. And so, you know, here -- that's where that
- 6 issue of misuse of funds, we don't -- we don't have
- 7 that.
- You know, just -- and just to put this in
- 9 perspective, I mean, you know, the auditors that we
- 10 work with are the auditors who have -- the last time we
- 11 had a major misuse of funds issue, this process we are
- 12 using identified that, so -- and so we have some
- 13 confidence in that.
- 14 You know, and then the novel issue here to us
- 15 is this issue of a candidate kind of -- kind of just
- 16 not -- not only not filing their reports timely, but
- 17 then not responding.
- We also obviously want to have some deterrent
- 19 effect and we want to have -- we want there to be some
- 20 public confidence in the process. There's also an
- 21 efficacy issue here, you know, just in terms of both
- 22 the administrative and then judicial enforcement, as
- 23 well as the -- you know, among other things.
- So I think that -- so we end up with -- and
- 25 I've got both of their key terms here, and I think --

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- 1 is going to bite these people specifically and -- but
- 2 is also recoverable. The -- so that --
- And then we also think that, based on the
- 4 overall approach that other campaign finance officials
- 5 are taking around the state, that this is probably a
- 6 pretty significant fine to actually pay because, I
- 7 mean, you know, a lot of these fines just simply go
- 8 uncollected or, in some cases, because of the expense
- 9 of collection and other things, they just simply go by
- 10 the wayside. So we think that that's -- that's got 11 some general deterrence aspect to it, right, that if
- 12 you do this incorrectly we will, in fact, you know,
- 13 have -- you know, seek to collect real money from you.
- 14 That brings me to the second, I think -- and
- 15 I think very important aspect of this, which is the
- 16 agreement -- you know, and I'm presuming agreement. I
- 17 mean, we have -- we don't bring these to you until --
- 18 unless we think we have an agreement, but obviously
- 19 we -- the candidates haven't signed yet -- but the 20 agreement not to seek Clean funding.
- So in the -- in order for that to be
- 22 effective typically you either have to have an
- 23 outstanding debt to the Commission, which, to my point
- 24 earlier, means we've gone through the entire
- 25 administrative process, gone to court, gotten a

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- 1 so I'm just going to kind of walk through this. With
- 2 Jaramillo we ended up with a fine of \$2,500 and an
- 3 amendment requirement and the candidate agreeing not to
- 4 seek or accept Clean Elections funding in any other
- 5 election.
- This is also contingent on a candidate
- 7 actually completing the agreement. So, in other words,
- 8 if the -- if the candidate doesn't, then we can --
- 9 essentially we have the ability to come after them for
- 10 the full amount of fines, which, because it's a daily
- 11 fine that accrues to candidates under the Act, I mean,
- 12 it's a -- it's a bunch of money.
- 13 So and then with Representative Abeytia,
- 14 similarly, we have a \$5,000 fine there and then we have
- 15 this repayment and then amendments and then -- and
- 16 then, again, the agrees not to seek or accept Clean
- 17 Elections funding.
- 18 So a couple things that people might think
- 19 about are, you know, are these fine amounts too low
- 20 considering the scope of the possible fines under the
- 21 Act? And the answer to that is -- is kind of twofold.
- 22 First, you know, we do think about the ability to pay, 23 and so there's both a specific deterrence issue and a
- 24 general deterrence issue, right. So, you know, we're
- 25 comfortable saying that this is an amount of money that

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- 1 judgment, you know, or at least that's how we -- how we
- 2 think that works, or you have to have been removed from
- 3 office by the Commission. So that's why we think
- 4 that's a significant sanction.
- And we think that if you reflect back on the
- 6 other values that I talked about in terms of public
- 7 confidence, in terms of taking it seriously, in terms
- 8 of having the aspect of this being public money being
- 9 taken seriously, we think that, again, from a -- again,
- 10 from both -- there's obvious specific deterrence here,
- 11 right, they can't use it again, and then the general
- 12 deterrence point we think is that -- thank you -- is
- 13 that, you know, this says, look, you know, this is a 14 thing you sign up for voluntarily, you agreed to abide
- 15 by the rules, and if you are going to sort of blow this
- 16 off, you -- you know, we will ask for a serious -- a
- 17 serious sanction.
- 18 And so essentially what -- what I'm trying to
- 19 say is that we are getting a sanction in this agreement
- 20 that we otherwise would have a considerable expense as
- 21 -- you know, on behalf -- we would be -- to get to, 22 right. So I think that the value of the overall
- 23 agreement is resolution, real specific deterrence, and
- 24 real general deterrence with respect to, you know,
- 25 demonstrating to the public and folks who are going to

### Page 30 1 be operating in this arena that there is a -- that the 1 change that rule. I mean, if there is such a rule or 2 Commission does, in fact -- and the staff and the --2 not such a rule, I think we should change that to where 3 the Commission as an agency takes these matters very 3 you cannot be paying somebody that's that close of an 4 seriously and that we will not -- you know, and we will 4 associate to you. 5 make sure that there is a real accounting of what went CHAIRMAN KIMBLE: Commissioner Paton, I just 6 want to clarify. So when you talk about we ought to 7 And this is all very avoidable. It's all 7 change the amount, the dollar amount, are you talking 8 very avoidable. All you've got to do is return Mike's 8 about the dollar amount in the proposed settlement or 9 phone calls. I mean, that's not all you've got to do, 9 the dollar amount in our rules? 10 but that's certainly a good start. And we are COMMISSIONER PATON: I think both. I mean --10 11 available for that to everybody, and I think any 11 excuse me. I think both. I mean, I understand where 12 candidate who works in the system knows that. 12 he thinks -- where they're saying -- he was saying that So that -- those are all the reasons why, you 13 he thinks that \$5,000 would be collectible. I'm not 13 14 know, we are recommending this conciliation, at least 14 sure that -- when you go in the future and they're 15 from my perspective. You know, I wasn't actually 15 giving their little talk about all of our rules and so 16 expecting the candidates to be here, and I don't think 16 on, and they come to the \$420 a day for not turning 17 something in or not corresponding with us, with the 17 they are. And I don't -- you know, and I -- and 18 that's -- from a staff perspective my point of view on 18 auditors, or whatever, that all they have to do is go

25 respondent come. It's not a -- we don't have an 25 she's passing rules, she's passing laws, but she can't Page 31 Page 33

19 back to the history and see that we didn't really

22 hard time with all of it. I don't -- do I think we

23 should punish her with a hundred-thousand-dollar fine?

24 No. But I think she is a sitting Representative and

So, I mean, I -- I just have a whole -- a

20 follow that.

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1 allocution process in this, so them not being here is
 2 not to me a major issue.
3
             CHAIRMAN KIMBLE: Thank you, Tom.
             Are there any questions for Tom from Members
 5 of the Commission?
             COMMISSIONER PATON: I just have --
 6
7
             CHAIRMAN KIMBLE: Commissioner Paton.
             COMMISSIONER PATON: -- some comments, I
8
9 guess. I mean, I'm not from a legal background or
10 anything, but if we're -- if in our rules we're
11 supposed to be penalizing somebody $420 a day, and we
12 were at like 188 days, I think then if we're going to
13 go through with this then we should change that amount
14 because it seems like it doesn't matter. I mean,
15 $5,000 is -- I understand what he's saying, that he
16 thinks that's collectible, but to me I think they've --
17 they were just thumbing their nose at whatever rules,
18 we can ignore stuff.
19
             And I guess my background is in sports, and
20 we have rules for the game. You have to follow those
21 rules. And when you don't, there's penalties and
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19 that is, I don't -- I didn't make a point of

20 encouraging them or discouraging them, you know. I

21 mean, it's -- you know, but it's not -- it's absolutely

22 not out of the ordinary to have the -- once the sort of 23 -- we've gotten to a place where we have what we think

24 is an agreement, at least in principle, to not have the

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1 follow them. So I don't know. I guess I'm kind of
 2 rambling, but anyway...
             CHAIRMAN KIMBLE: Thank you,
 4 Commissioner Paton. I think you make two very good
5 points.
             And before you respond, Tom, I want to follow
 7 up on one thing Commissioner Paton said. Do you feel
 8 that we need to do something in the rules regarding
9 hiring relatives or people who live in the same
10 household or something as campaign staff? Because it's
11 very difficult to say that this is campaign expense
12 and -- as opposed to a personal expense when you're
13 paying someone you live with. So I don't know if
14 there's something that we ought to look at to clarify
15 that rule. And also, I'd like you to address
16 Commissioner Paton's comment about the fine amount
17 being too low.
18
             MR. COLLINS: Yeah. Okay. So -- I'm sorry.
19 I just needed to --
20
             CHAIRMAN KIMBLE: No, that's fine.
21
             MR. COLLINS: -- make sure what I said was
22 correct. So I might need you to remind me again the
23 second part of what you specifically want me to respond
24 to with respect to Commissioner Paton.
25
             But on the first piece, with respect to the
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23 thing.

24

22 there's not, okay, we'll roll all that back kind of

25 campaign manager was her fiancé, I think we need to

And then to throw in the fact that the

- $1\,$  household thing, what we currently do -- and the idea
- $2\,$  of paying family members has come up before, and so we
- 3 have a rule that essentially says that the -- that the
- 4 candidate has to disclose to us if they're paying a
- 5 family member. And we haven't included -- the
- 6 definition just doesn't currently include fiancé or
- 7 those things. And that's a proposal that we can
- 8 certainly put up as a proposed rule. I mean, there's
- 9 absolutely no reason we couldn't do that.
- 10 But what the Commission has previously done
- 11 has been along the lines of disclosure rather than
- 12 forbidding, and that gets into, you know -- you know, I
  13 mean, that's a judgment for you. So we can -- we can
- 14 tee this up in a couple of different ways. What we've
- 14 tee this up in a couple of different ways. What we v
- 15 done in the past when we've had rule proposals is
- $16\,\,$  offered a couple of different options for you all to
- 17 look at that deal with that.
- 18 The reason -- and I wasn't there for this,
- 19  $\,$  and Mike may have been, but I think the reason we ended
- 20 up with a rule on family members that was disclosure
- 21 rather than forbidding is policing it is -- becomes an
- 22 issue and there's no similar restriction on the
- 23 traditional candidates. Now, that second one is -- you
- 24 know, obviously it's public money. That's a -- you
- 25 know, you can make what you want of that.

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- 1 that's because the stakes of the money are different
- 2 and the amounts of money not reported are different and
- 3 those kinds of things. The --
- But and we also don't have a lot of data. We
- 5 don't have a lot of -- we just don't have a lot of
- 6 complaints. You know, in this case, this was new, and
- 7 we just -- we don't -- we don't have this issue come
- $8\,$  up. The last serious issue we had that was similar to
- 9 this was this -- was in, I want to say 2016, I think,
- 10 or something like that. So we don't have a lot of data  $\,$
- 11 to point at.

12

- We also don't have a lot -- a full
- $13\,$  understanding of what other agencies are doing, other
- 14 than there's -- we know that there's difficulty with
- 15 getting these processed in other -- in other agencies
- 16 in the first place and we know that there's -- we know
- 17 that there's not like a consistent rule anybody knows
- | | 18 about when they're going to end up having to pay, when
- 19 it's going to be waived, when it's going to be settled.
- 20 Those are all kind of up in the air also.
- 21 So there are a couple ways we could address
- 22 that. One would be to publish in some way a schedule
- 23 of presumptive fines, in the event of a conciliation,
- 24 that says, you know, you will do -- you know, if the
- 25 range of lateness is X, you know, we will -- the

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- On the first one, on the policing issue, you
- 2 know, that's a different -- that's a little different.
- 3 What you see -- I mean, the other context where
- 4 specific family relationship rules arise, you know,
- 5 are -- you know, there are other areas of law that
- 6 have -- include other than marriage and children and
- $7\,$  blood relatives because of the potential for conflicts
- 8 and that kind of thing. So that's certainly something
- 9 we can  $\operatorname{--}$  we can take a look at and we can bring back
- 10 in the future.
- 11 The second issue, I think, was --
- 12 CHAIRMAN KIMBLE: Well, the second issue that
- 13 Commissioner Paton raised was we have in our rules
- 14 potential fines that are extremely high --
- 15 MR. COLLINS: Yeah.
- 16 CHAIRMAN KIMBLE: -- and we are settling for
- 17 an amount that is substantially lower than that and
- 18 should that -- should we be fining them more.
- 19 MR. COLLINS: Right. So that's a good
- 20 question. I mean, and I don't know that these are -- 21 these are -- this comes up periodically. It comes up
- 22 every time we try to resolve a matter because of that
- 23 issue. And, you know, we tend to, probably on average, 24 fine candidates a little less than we fine, you know,
- 25 significant expenditures that were made, but part of

- 1 presumptive fine that we will seek is Y, and so people
- 2 have an understanding of what we are -- what we are
- 3 realistically doing. And that would create some more
- 4 transparency and consistency and maybe bring the fines
- 5 more in line with -- with what people can anticipate.
- 6 The other -- you know, the other thing we
- 7 always face is, you know, is that this statute is 8 broadly applicable to, you know, to any -- it's broadly
- 9 applicable to any candidate. It's actually -- there's
- 10 nothing that ties this candidate to Clean candidates
- 11 exclusively. It's also the statute that we use when
- 12 we're enforcing against folks for failure to file
- 13 trigger reports on the IE side.
- So, you know, so there's a bunch of different
- 15 factors there that are relevant that we -- you know,
- 16 and we've deferred to other agencies with respect to
- 17 traditional candidates on their -- on their late
- 18 penalties, but, you know, that -- it's still something
- 19 we have to be, you know, conscious of.
- 20 So, I mean, the best immediate solution, to
- 21 my mind -- and we can get back to you with a better one
- 22 or this -- or if we can think of a better one -- would
- $23\,$  be, you know, a schedule that says, look, if you get
- 24 past this point, this is what we're going to seek, 25 which is more along the lines -- and this is -- it's

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1 not a perfect analogy, but more along the lines of the
 2 way that presumptive sentences work under the criminal
 3 code, right. So you'd say, if you're at, you know --
             The way the statute works in terms of what
 5 it, at least as I understand it, what it asks us to
 6 do as a -- or, what it asks you to do and asks the
7 agency to do both is, you know, make an accounting for
 8 why the decision is being made and how we're -- how
 9 we're -- how we're setting up. So from a purely
10 legalistic perspective, that's a lot of what this
11 presentation is, that's why the conciliation agreement
12 goes in -- has all the numbers in it and has all that
13 laid out, so people can make a judgment.
             That said, you know, it's -- it is -- it
15 is -- it is my, you know, sincere belief that barring
16 people from using the system is a serious -- is a
17 serious thing in the sense that, some candidates, this
18 is their way of running, I mean, this is, you know,
19 the -- I'm not sure both of them, but certainly
20 Representative Abeytia has run Clean before and so this
21 has been how she's run. So this is -- this is not, we
22 don't think, nothing with respect to her, you know.
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So, I mean, other than that -- I mean, those

24 are the responses I have. I don't disagree that

25 there's a discrepancy there, and I think that that's

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1 have for these candidates when they come in, but when 2 they -- if they research things and see our history, I 3 mean, some people we kicked them out of the 4 Legislature, we fined them over \$50,000, that kind of 5 thing, so -- so I just think that if we have a thing 6 that says \$420 payment, I mean --7 How many people do not turn things in on 8 time, by the way? 9 MR. COLLINS: I think -- for us I think 10 that -- I think the -- I think the percentage is, of 11 being on time, is -- what would you guess? Maybe we 12 could get a rough guess. I don't know. 13 MR. BECKER: I would say 99 percent turn it 14 in on time. 15 COMMISSIONER PATON: Because they don't want 16 to pay \$420 a day. 17 MR. COLLINS: Well -- well, we also hope that 18 it's because they're, you know, law-abiding people. COMMISSIONER PATON: Well, I understand that. 19 20 MR. COLLINS: The one thing -- the one thing 21 I want to, if I -- well, when the time comes I have a 22 couple things I want to make sure I make clear about 23 the other things we're doing around this issue, but... COMMISSIONER PATON: So maybe other people 25 can speak to this stuff as well.

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23

24

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1 something that people are -- are -- have -- you know,
 2 you make a fair point. I mean, obviously I think, you
 3 know, Commissioner Paton makes a fair point about that.
 4 I think -- but I think that the best way we would have
 5 to do that going forward would be to have some kind of
 6 a, you know, henceforth this is the way we're going to
 7 approach these things. These are the realistic ranges
 8 you're looking at. We can -- and that allows, I think,
9 you to, you know, to weigh in on that outside of the --
10 you know, in a context that would be deliverable. And
11 then I think, along with that, we need -- we should
12 consider how that applies to all the different entities
13 and folks who potentially come under the statute,
14 because that would be a worthy enterprise itself.
             CHAIRMAN KIMBLE: Okay, Tom.
15
16
             Commissioner Paton, did you have anything
17 else you wanted to add?
18
             COMMISSIONER PATON: Well, as far as -- I
19 understand not taking Clean Elections money again.
20 But most people that do -- that use Clean Elections
21 money are first-time people, and then after they get in
22 they meet whatever people that can help finance them
23 later on. So I'm sure that's a negative thing, but I
24 think --
25
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	5-				
1	CHAIRMAN KIMBLE: Okay. Tom, go ahead.				
2	MR. COLLINS: So the first point is, the				
3	other thing we've done, and we won't hear it until				
4	November, but we do have this rule that will say if you				
5	are late five days we're going to start repayment				
6	proceedings against you, right. So that's going to be				
7	a new rule that we will have online, and presuming				
8	assuming assuming you all pass it. And then we'll				
9	have an additional check that they about their				
10	filing before they before they get the money. So we				
11	bracketed in some effort to get at this to get at				
12	this, because a repayment proceeding in the middle of a				
13	campaign is a again, it's a it's a, we think, a				
14	deterrent. But like I say, I'm we will look at				
15	we'll have we can have these other two things in				
16	front of you.				
17	I want to make clear, because I think it's an				
18	important although, you're right, the public is not				
19	going to know the difference. But from a practical				
20	perspective, the kicking people out of office has to do				
21	with excessive excessive contributions.				
22	COMMISSIONER PATON: Right.				

I'm not involved in the classes that you guys

MR. COLLINS: So we don't have that here.

MR. COLLINS: The 50,000 that the one person

COMMISSIONER PATON: Right.

1 we -- owed came out of conversion and a repayment. So, you know, we -- for our purposes, \$5,000 3 on an individual candidate is probably the -- I think 4 it's the -- for a fine I think is the second most we've 5 fined since I've been here, as a fine, put aside the 6 other stuff. So I think -- and I'm not sure, so -- so, 7 I mean, so just --So everything you said is true. I just 9 needed to make those clarifying points just because 10 I -- and I agree with you that the public may not know 11 the difference. There's no reason for them to. But

12 those cases involved different statutes and different 13 findings. And those could have happened here, but we

14 just don't think we have the evidence for that for 15 either of those, so that's -- that's what I've got.

CHAIRMAN KIMBLE: Are there any other 16 17 questions or comments from Members of the Commission? 18 Commissioner Werther.

COMMISSIONER WERTHER: Yes, Chairman. Thank 19 20 you.

21 So I have one comment and then two questions. 22 So first, I share, I think, in the frustration that we

23 have candidates taking public monies, knowing the rules

24 ahead of time, and then not abiding by them, and then

25 sort of looking at the enforcement and saying, this

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1 thousand dollars, again, it wouldn't be, you know, our

2 decision, it would be the filing officer's, but my

3 understanding is that this would fit within that --

4 that Title 16 statute.

MR. COLLINS: Mr. Chairman,

6 Commissioner Werther, I don't know the answer to that

7 question insofar as my understanding is that the filing

8 officers around the state have taken very different

9 approaches to that. Some of them accept so long as you

10 are not in arrears on a payment plan, you are up to

11 date with respect to your obligations under the statute

12 regardless of how much it is. Some of them, I think,

13 think that even if liability hasn't been yet

14 established, that statute still applies, because the

15 statute -- the statute is very -- our statutes are a

16 little difficult. This statute is remarkably

17 difficult.

18 It says, except for where liability is being 19 appealed, so that sort of says liability has been

20 established, and then it has this statement about, you

21 know, whether or not it's been paid off or not and what

22 that means. And then the last sentence says something

23 about someone who, by virtue of failure to comply or

24 liability, right, so -- so unfortunately, from a legal

25 perspective, I mean, I -- I don't know. I personally,

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1 doesn't seem to be, you know, sort of almost a fair

2 amount given the time and expense that staff has had

3 to, you know, basically obtain, you know, their

4 reports, things that they should have done at the

5 outset.

I also kind of look at it, though, from the

7 perspective of having to do enforcement actions for

8 cities and towns, and this is a similar dilemma that 9 they also face. We could always charge the maximum

10 amount, but is it realistic to think that they're

11 actually going to get it, and most of the time it's no.

12 So we try to work out a resolution as best as possible,

13 as kind of Tom mentioned, as the deterrent. But I did

14 at least want to share that I'm equally frustrated by,

15 I think, both of these situations.

Then I just had one question. And I don't

17 know, Tom, that you can answer, because we're not

18 technically filing officers. But in Title 16, if you

19 have outstanding campaign finance penalties in excess

20 of \$1,000, filing officers are not supposed to take 21 your nomination paperwork for any office in Arizona.

22 So I don't know if that's something -- obviously, if

23 we -- if this goes on the website so that any -- you 24 know, if they decide to go elsewhere to run for office

25 and they still have those outstanding fines after a

1 I think, am under the impression that while there's a 2 -- while repayment is being made timely, that filing

3 officers do not treat that as a reason -- a reason to

4 not accept papers.

The other issue that I understand to exist is

6 filing officers don't know if that statute means what

7 it literally says or whether or not it's up to a

8 challenger to observe to them, you ought not to have

9 accepted this.

10 So essentially what I'm trying to say is I 11 guess I know -- that's the landscape, in answer to your

12 question, as I understand it. I don't know -- you

13 may -- you may, in fact, know this better than I do,

14 but that's the landscape as I understand it. In other

15 words, with the ambiguities in the statute, there are a

16 variety of outcomes that happen. And because there

17 hasn't been any sort of reported appellate case on

18 this, nobody knows a definitive answer to that

19 question.

20 COMMISSIONER WERTHER: Well, thank you. I

21 agree, I think that the statute is somewhat kind of

22 broad and I -- and again, I didn't believe that it was

23 the Commission that would make that decision. It's

24 really going to be up to the filing officer, whoever it

25 is.

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### Page 46 But I also didn't know, because what comes 1 would be one of our options today, right? 2 across at least at the municipal level is the clerks 3 really wouldn't know, right, who --MR. COLLINS: Sure. COMMISSIONER WERTHER: -- if there was even a 6 pending -- so I didn't know if this information at 7 least goes on the website or like... MR. COLLINS: It is, I mean, insofar as it's 9 on the packet. It's also been widely reported. This 10 has been one of the more widely reported matters we've 11 had here in quite some time. So we certainly -- I 12 mean, all of our information is publicly available and, 13 you know, we have a page that has information related 14 to that. We don't have a page currently that says, you 15 know, these are the people who are -- who we understand 16 currently owe the Commission money. 17 COMMISSIONER WERTHER: Got it. Okay. And then my other question was just -- I know 19 it kind of talks in here about these -- in these 20 agreements about if these candidates default, but can 21 you just describe like if they do default under any of 22 these conditions, what are the next steps? Would it 23 come back here? Would you just immediately go and 24 enter -- like try to get a judgment? Like what are --25 what would that look like?

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MR. COLLINS: Okay. So, Mr. Chairman, do you
3 want me to -- okay.
             CHAIRMAN KIMBLE: Tom.
             MR. COLLINS: So, yes, Mr. Chairman,
 6 Commissioner Crump, in the event of default, as I -- we
7 think that the agreement is enforceable to allow us to
8 collect the entirety of the fines in the event of a
9 default. That is -- that is what we believe it does.
10 And I think that -- I took Commissioner Werther's
11 question to be more along the lines of the procedures
12 to do that and whether or not there are additional
13 steps with -- on staff to do that.
14
             And I would just say that my immediate answer
15 to that would be that staff can do that. Because this
16 is an agreement, absent, you know, a direct Commission
17 decision, we would obviously -- because that would
18 involve some legal questions, I probably would want to
19 double-check. You know, how we would work with the
20 Commission in its capacity as the Commission to deal
21 with that would be a question we would -- we would
22 definitely want to make sure we had an answer to. And
23 whatever the answer to that question is would determine
24 what our course of action would be.
             But, you know, just to recap, the main issue
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MR. COLLINS: That's a good question, and I
 2 don't know that I've -- I've not thought through that,
3 but my -- my assumption would be that, the contract
 4 having been executed, that at a minimum that staff
 5 could enforce the contract without coming back to the
 6 Commission, although I would be -- we would definitely
7 inform the Commission.
             COMMISSIONER WERTHER: That's all I had.
8
9
             CHAIRMAN KIMBLE: Are there any comments or
10 questions from any other Members of the Commission?
11
             COMMISSIONER CRUMP: Mr. Chairman,
12 Commissioner Crump here.
13
             CHAIRMAN KIMBLE: Yes, Commissioner Crump.
             COMMISSIONER CRUMP: Yeah. A little bit
14
15 related -- this question, I guess, is for Tom, but
16 related to Commissioner Werther's questions. So I
17 would be interested in knowing, you know, if she
18 defaults on the agreement, assuming the agreement is
19 reached, that we can proceed and enforce the -- you
20 know, the fines in the statute and so forth.
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And furthermore, a related question is,

22 understanding -- you know, as the new guy here, but

23 understanding our authority as the Commission here,

24 theoretically if we wanted to reject this proposed

25 agreement and just enforce the statute, that's -- that

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1 is that this agreement is set up so in the event of a
 2 default -- and we haven't had defaults generally -- you
 3 know, that we would be able to go after the candidate
 4 for the full amount. You know, I would add that that's
 5 -- that's also not a -- not -- that's also the hammer
 6 here, right.
 7
             So one way to look at this is it's not
 8 necessarily so much that we have waived -- we haven't
 9 waived the full fines. What we've done is abated them
10 pending compliance with the terms of this agreement.
11 And when the agreement is complete, then it's complete
12 and those are the terms of the agreement by its own
13 terms. In other words, it's not, quote, unquote, over
14 until the payments are made in full and the amendment
15 -- and the -- and the reports have been amended and
16 the -- and the -- you know, that's when it's over.
17
             So one way to frame this is, rather than a
18 waiver -- it's not a waiver, you know. There are
19 agencies that waive these fines; we didn't do that. We
20 are saying, you pay us this, you complete these tasks,
21 and then you will no longer -- you know, you will then
22 have -- be free from this -- this potential hammer.
23
             With respect to your second question,
24 which -- I wrote down a note to myself that I can't
25 read, so I apologize.
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### Page 50 COMMISSIONER CRUMP: One of the options for 1 seriously and that there are penalties for this. So 2 us right now would be to --2 that's just a suggestion I throw out there if you're 3 MR. COLLINS: Oh, right. Right. 3 sort of thinking about, well, what are my options, COMMISSIONER CRUMP: -- reject the proposed 5 agreement and just go with enforcement. Was I able to answer your question, MR. COLLINS: So in this capacity you're 6 6 Commissioner Crump? 7 blessed to have Craig Morgan here to answer that COMMISSIONER CRUMP: Yes. Thank you, 8 question from a perspective of your own. But from my 8 Mr. Morgan, and thank you, Chairman, that does. And I 9 perspective as the Executive Director, you are free to 9 realize there would be, you know, procedures that we'd 10 reject this. I don't -- I don't believe that you can 10 have to continue to go through if we went that route. 11 -- well, I don't believe, where we are procedurally, 11 But I agree, and I like what I just heard from counsel, 12 that you could immediately order at this time the full 12 and that is I definitely would like to see something in 13 payment or a different amount of payment. I don't 13 the agreement which acknowledges the consequences of 14 think that that's -- that's correct. 14 any default on this agreement. As far as other changes you could make to the 15 And I think, you know, in civil law there's 16 agreement, you know -- you know, I really ought to 16 things called offer of judgment and so forth that 17 defer to Craig out of -- out of -- you know, 17 would -- that would -- maybe we could even bypass all 18 of the administrative and court procedures that we 18 out of -- just for formality sake, if nothing else. CHAIRMAN KIMBLE: Okay. Thank you. 19 would have to go through, that she would be agreeing to 19 20 Craig, do you want to address this? 20 that, that we just immediately would have judgment. 21 MR. MORGAN: Mr. Chair, Commissioner Crump, 21 That may or may not be allowed, I don't know, but I'd 22 sure, I can address it. I'm going to be careful, 22 be curious about that. 23 though, because we're not in executive session, to go 23 With your indulgence, Mr. Chairman, I'd just 24 too far into things. But generally speaking, 24 like to mention a couple of other things on this. As

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25 to whether the dollar amount is too low, you know, I

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CHAIRMAN KIMBLE: Excuse me, Craig. Could
 2 you get a little closer to the microphone?
3
             MR. MORGAN: Sure. Can you hear me now?
 4
             CHAIRMAN KIMBLE: Yes, much better.
5
             MR. MORGAN: Yeah. So generally speaking, I
 6 agree with what Mr. Collins said, Commissioner Crump.
7 You would need to follow essentially the administrative
8 rules and have the formal proceedings initiated and go
9 through that process.
10
             One suggestion that might make sense too, and
11 I do this a lot in my civil practice, as I'm sure you
12 may, you can also, as a condition, and you wouldn't be
                                                            12
13 able to do it necessarily here today, I don't think,
14 but as a condition in any agreement you can make it
15 clear that we're giving you this amount, we'll say 2
16 grand, whatever it is, right, but if you don't pay us,
17 you're going to owe us the full amount, and here is
18 what that looks like. That might be a good bridge
19 between what everyone is saying.
20
             Because I get the impression here that the
21 Commission agrees with, as it often does, because he's
22 often right, agrees with Mr. Collins in his assessment,
23 but would like to make this a very significant event so
24 that we ensure that this person actually pays and we
25 also ensure that the public knows that we take it
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1 somewhat agree with Commissioner Paton on that, that 2 this individual or individuals sort of thumbed their 3 nose at the Commission with lack of communication and 4 so forth. And does this just send a message that, 5 well, the consequences aren't very serious. Obviously the daily fines got her attention, 7 and that's why hopefully we have an agreement now. So 8 that did have somewhat of a -- quite a bit of a 9 deterrent effect, I believe, in the end, but very 10 frustrating when somebody just doesn't communicate or 11 respect the authority of the Commission. That brings me to my other point, something 13 that the Executive Director touched on earlier, and 14 that is that they're not necessarily expected to attend 15 this hearing and so forth. This rather surprises me. 16 You know, in the law we talk about, when we sit in 17 judgment, about mitigating and aggravating factors. 18 And it rather surprises me, having been a Legislator, 19 that if I were in this situation and I had disrespected 20 the public -- the public, quite honestly, breach of the 21 public trust, disrespected this Commission, and I'm 22 sitting in office, that I don't come forward and attend 23 this hearing or some other way apologize for my 24 conduct. I think that would be a mitigating factor, 25 and the lack thereof I think is an aggravating factor

25 Commissioner Crump --

#### Page 54 Page 56 1 and I think it's a rather bad -- bad reflection on the 1 about this and explain this to them and make sure that 2 individuals, so --2 there's actually an agreement. But I'd defer to And then switching gears real quickly, there 3 Mr. Collins. He's been speaking with these folks; I 3 4 was a nepotism question -- somewhat of a nepotism 5 question that came up before about hiring family 5 CHAIRMAN KIMBLE: Are you saying an agreement 6 members and close associates and so forth. I'm not so 6 on any change to this or an agreement --7 sure I'm interested in a bright line on that, because I MR. MORGAN: Yes. Correct, Mr. Chairman. 8 think it's fairly common and not unusual to -- is a 8 Yeah. I'm just thinking about it from a -- not even a 9 better way to say it -- to have a spouse, for example, 9 legal perspective, just from an optics perspective for 10 the Commission. You know, you don't want it to look 10 that you hire as your, you know, campaign worker, 11 campaign manager, that sort of thing. 11 like you're just out here doing things by fiat. I 12 For me it's more of a question of 12 mean, if we've engaged in communications with these 13 proportionality, that you wouldn't want to see all of 13 people, we should probably communicate with them 14 the public funds that was given -- through the Clean 14 further and explain to them thinking and make sure that 15 Elections Commission given to your spouse, so it 15 they understand everything. 16 basically was just a job and you didn't spend any money 16 CHAIRMAN KIMBLE: Okay. Thank you. 17 on voter outreach or anything like that. So I don't 17 Tom. 18 know how that -- you know, if it's a case-by-case basis 18 MR. MORGAN: You bet. Thank you. 19 where we say, well, 15 percent of the money was spent 19 MR. COLLINS: So, you know, not to -- I 20 on the campaign manager, who was the spouse, versus a 20 think, you know -- Mr. Chairman, I think this 21 hundred percent of the money, okay. 21 discussion has been helpful for me. I would -- at this 22 So there's my thoughts on that. Thank you. 22 point I think what I would recommend we -- what I would

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23 ask the Commission to do is -- you know, we think that

25 for example, at Page -- well, there's not page numbers

1 on this, but this is Paragraph -- Paragraph 11. You

24 the language with respect to Representative Abeytia,

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1 Commission, we were discussing this and Representative
 2 Abeytia did appear at an earlier meeting of us and a
3 little bit explained her position and -- I don't know
 4 if I would say apologized, but she did appear. I can't
 5 remember Mr. Jaramillo being here; I don't think he has
 6 been. But she has been here once before.
             So just to summarize, at this point the
 8 proposed agreement with Abeytia is pay a fine of
9 $5,000, pay restitution or repayment of $2,082.37,
10 amend her campaign finance reports, and agree not to
11 seek or accept Clean Elections funding in any other
12 election. And from what Craig says, this is kind of a
13 -- we either adopt it this way or we reject it this
14 way, but we could adopt it with a provision saying,
15 should the respondent default on any of these
16 agreements, the full amount will be assessed or -- I
17 don't know exactly how we would word that, but we could
18 add that without redoing the whole thing.
19
             Have I explained that correctly, Craig?
20
             MR. MORGAN: Yes. My -- my recommendation,
21 though, would probably be -- because you got here
22 because of Mr. Collins' good work and collaboration
23 with the candidates, my gut reaction -- and we should
24 ask, I think, Mr. Collins what he thinks -- would be
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CHAIRMAN KIMBLE: Thank you,

24 Commissioner Crump. One point of clarification.

25 Earlier in this process, before you were on the

23

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2 know, our -- our point of view is that Paragraph 11 --
 3 this is a little -- is that Paragraph 11 covers the
 4 default issue.
             That said, I think that the better course
 6 here probably, you know, would be to -- you know, we
 7 can -- we can make that paragraph tighter. So let me
 8 double-check. Sorry. Okay. Anyways, I think that --
9 yeah, that's right. Okay. Anyways, so -- I'm sorry.
10 So anyways, I --
             What I think we can do here, at a minimum, is
12 take a step back and rather than -- I mean, I think you
13 have a third option, obviously, and I assume -- I think
14 Craig will agree with this, which is to just -- we go
15 to the next -- we move this to October. I think if we
16 do that we can take a look at the default language,
17 make sure that it's as clear as possible, that it --
18 that it means what we intended it to mean and what we
19 think the agreement is, and that might also allow for,
20 you know -- you know, the candidates to decide to
21 attend, if they choose.
22
             I will say that I -- you know, my practice
23 has been, and this is something I own, has been to not
24 necessarily encourage folks to come because, you know
25 -- so I don't put a hard sell on anybody about -- about
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25 that you probably would want him to talk with them

### Page 58 Page 60 1 coming to these hearings because -- you know, because 1 anything like this at all, that's different. But I 2 we don't have a real allocution process. You know, 2 just wanted to make sure you understand that that 3 it's not a -- it's not a -- it's not a criminal 3 language is in there. Thank you. 4 proceeding. So I've looked at it that way, and that's CHAIRMAN KIMBLE: Thank you, Craig. That's 5 on me, but so to the extent that -- obviously these are 5 a -- that's a very good point. 6 adults, they can draw their own conclusion on what the So what is the -- the will of the Commission? 7 appropriate thing to do, and they probably ought to, 7 Do you want to table this with some instructions? Do 8 but they're not hearing from me a push to necessarily 8 you want to approve it? Do you want to reject it? 9 have them here. 9 Does any Member of the Commission have a motion to So I would -- I would say just for the sake 10 10 make? 11 of clarity, and we certainly don't like to leave you in 11 COMMISSIONER CRUMP: Mr. Chairman, I 12 a position where you're going to have nagging doubts 12 appreciate Counsel Morgan's clarification on that. And 13 about what you've -- what you might have approved, I 13 so with that, I'm satisfied, just as long as we know 14 mean, you know, I think that it's -- I think it seems 14 that we can go for the full -- the full amount in the 15 reasonable to me to say, okay, well, we've -- we're 15 event of default. So in that spirit, I'd rather -- I 16 here, we can talk with -- you know, we can look at the 16 feel we should move forward and not take up more staff 17 language, we can -- we can make some changes as 17 time on this and let's get it moving forward. 18 necessary. We think that the -- that the language is 18 So I would make a motion that the draft 19 there, but obviously, you know, that can be clarified 19 agreements on both of the candidates, that we approve 20 in some way. So that -- I think that would be my 20 those. 21 recommendation at this point. 21 CHAIRMAN KIMBLE: I think we ought to take 22 You know, there's not a per se rush to do 22 them separately --23 this. It's really a matter of us trying to get to 23 COMMISSIONER CRUMP: Okay. 24 the -- what -- a result that as staff members we think CHAIRMAN KIMBLE: -- Commissioner Crump, so 24 25 is reasonable and -- you know, so we're -- you know, we 25 let's just address Representative Abeytia now. So what Page 61 1 would your motion be regarding her? 3 we accept and approve the staff's draft agreement for 4 conciliation on that matter. CHAIRMAN KIMBLE: Thank you.

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1	want to be we want to be cognizant of that. And so	
2	that's that's sort of my recommendation at this	
3	point, you know, would be that you not take any action	
4	and we and we simply come back at this point. But	
5	that would be my request, and then and you all can	
6	that would be my request at this point. Thanks.	
7	MR. MORGAN: Mr. Chair, if I may, I do want	
8	to clarify. I do agree with what Mr. Collins said	
9	about the options. I want to point out, though, to you	
10	and the other Commissioners that in Paragraphs 9, 10,	:
11	and 11, et cetera, in both of these agreements that are	:
12	before you, it very clearly states that a default under	:
13	the agreement will result in a penalty and it lists the	:
14	entire amount. For Abeytia it's 101,000 and change;	:
15	for the other it's 231,000 and change. So I do think	:
16	that issue has been addressed. I just want to make	:
17	sure that you all understand that, because I don't know	:
18	that that was on everybody's radar earlier. So it's in	:
19	there.	:
20	So if the purpose of putting this out until	:
21	next month is to have language like that in there, I	:
22	submit to you that Mr. Collins has put it in there and	:
23	I'm comfortable with it. If the idea here, though, is	:

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COMMISSIONER CRUMP: My motion would be that
 6
             Is there a second to that motion?
             COMMISSIONER WERTHER: I second.
             CHAIRMAN KIMBLE: It's been moved and
 9 seconded that we approve the agreement with
10 Representative Abeytia as presented to us. I will call
11 the roll.
12
             Commissioner Crump.
13
             COMMISSIONER CRUMP: Aye.
14
             CHAIRMAN KIMBLE: Commissioner Werther.
15
             COMMISSIONER WERTHER: Aye.
16
             CHAIRMAN KIMBLE: Commissioner Paton.
17
             COMMISSIONER PATON: No.
18
             CHAIRMAN KIMBLE: Chair votes no.
19
             It fails 2-to-2.
20
             MR. COLLINS: Yep. Okay. I would like to
21 renew my request that you hold the Jaramillo agreement
22 until the next meeting.
             CHAIRMAN KIMBLE: Okay. So Item V on the
23
24 Agenda, do we need a vote to table this or -- I don't
25 think we do, do we, Craig?
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24 to push it out to next month because you want to

25 consider other issues or consider whether to do

### Page 62 1 MR. MORGAN: No, I don't think you do. 1 are the triggers, the drivers of this? Basically we're CHAIRMAN KIMBLE: Okay. So we'll move on to 2 3 Item VI, discussion and possible action on status 4 report on Proposition 211, Voters' Right To Know Act 5 implementation and litigation. As we prepared for this 6 meeting, we thought it would be helpful to have a brief 7 overview of where implementation of Proposition 211 8 stands and the status of ongoing litigation. Tom has a 9 presentation, after which we can ask questions and 10 discussion. 10 11 12 MR. COLLINS: Yes, thank you. Thank you, 13 Commissioners. 14 Commissioner Crump, you know, you're going to 15 find that if you don't find the sound of my voice to be 16 just a -- sadly, you're going to hear a lot of it. 17 COMMISSIONER PATON: It's very pleasant. 18 MR. COLLINS: Thank you. That's what people 19 that listen to the podcast say, in fact, so you should 20 download or stream Beyond the Ballot AZ. People put it 21 on to go to sleep, they calm their babies. 22 Anyways, so -- yeah. So as Commissioner --22 23 Chairman Kimble said, we wanted to kind of ground

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2 talking about campaign media spending. That's a
 3 defined term. It's -- it's mostly concerned with ads
 4 and public communications. It's concerned a little bit
 5 with partisan get out the vote activities, and it's
 6 concerned a little bit about the prep work behind that
 7 in terms of capturing some of those costs. It's also
 8 concerned with initiatives, referendums, and recalls,
9 in addition to candidate independent expenditures.
             It requires the disclosure of original donors
11 giving more than $5,000. Those donors are the -- at a
12 minimum, the donor to spender -- there's a notice about
13 how that money is going to be used and then there's an
14 opt-out available, right. So if I give money to -- in
15 the most simple case, if -- if, you know, Person A
16 gives money to, you know, Nonprofit B for -- and then
17 Nonprofit B is going to spend the money on independent
18 expenditure ads, Nonprofit B has to tell Person A that
19 that's how the money is going to be used and give them
20 the opportunity to opt out of having their money used
21 for that purpose.
             And by opting out of having their money used
23 for that purpose, it will mean that that money -- that
24 person's name would never be disclosed because they
25 couldn't be designated as a donor. You know, and it
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2 to sort of say -- and there's been some press coverage
3 around that, and I don't know if any of you've seen it.
 4 If you haven't, we're happy to get you copies of that.
 5 But, you know, the idea here was like what have -- what
 6 have we been doing for the last two years while this
 7 has been going on.
8
             So the first thing we wanted to kind of do is
9 sort of talk about what this is. Proposition 211 is --
10 this is sort of a boiled-down version of what the
11 purpose and intent section says. It says -- it
12 declares this right to know who are paying for campaign
13 ads, it wants donors over $5,000 disclosed, and it
14 wants to know who that donor is regardless of how many
15 people touched the money along the way. As part of
16 that -- you know, this was passed as a voter
17 initiative. You know, it sets up this campaign funding
18 source law and then it imposes some responsibilities on
19 the Commission. So that kind of summarizes that.
20
             If we could, Cathy -- yeah, thanks.
             And obviously, please, Commissioners,
22 interrupt me if you have any questions about any of
23 this. And this is sort of a high-level thing, I mean,
24 but --
25
             You know, so what's the -- what's the -- what
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24 ourselves a little bit on the Prop 211 matter. Because

25 we've now gone through the -- all of the oral arguments

1 around this case, so we thought maybe it would be good

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 1 also -- it also, you know -- it would mean that their
 2 money could be used otherwise by the organization.
             It prohibits structuring of transactions to
 4 evade disclosure. So, you know, what that's trying to
 5 get at is I'm going to spend -- I'm going to spend more
 6 than $50,000 and I want to keep -- but I'm -- and I
 7 want to -- and I've got donors who want to spend more
 8 than $5,000, but we've set up, you know, four or five
9 different organizations for the purpose of doing that.
10 That's the general case. And, you know, so we're
11 talking about -- you know, that's the sort of thing.
12
             And it allows for some exemptions. So, you
13 know, if you are a person who has a -- by law or by
14 some court order, but there's no -- which you could --
15 either could get for this purpose, you could get it
16 from other purposes, that says your personal
17 information is not supposed to be disclosed, you are --
   you know, that there -- you will not be disclosed. And
19 then -- but your money can still be used, and I think
20 that's an important point. That's not taking your
21 money out of circulation; it's taking your name out of
22 circulation.
23
             And then you can ask the Commission to exempt
24 you. And when the Commission exempts you, it -- you
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25 know, the Commission -- there's a standard in the

- 1 statute, and then we've set up some procedures along
- 2 those lines to try to make sure, in that process, that
- 3 your name is not revealed while you're asking, which we
- 4 haven't been asked by anybody yet to do that.
- 5 So I guess we could go to the next one,
- 6 please.
- 7 And this sort of -- I sort of anticipated, I
- 8 guess, with my last slide some of these. These are
- 9 the -- these are what we did -- in 2023 we held -- you
- 10 know, we did some work as staff talking to the
- 11 regulated community informally, we did some research,
- 12 we worked with our attorneys, and we developed a set of
- 13 rules that try to, you know, address the opt-out
- 14 provision process, address a process for, you know,
- 15 seeking that security exemption. We have a, you know,
- 16 process for complaints and investigations.
- 17 We also tried to set some ground rules for
- 18 recordkeeping and anti-structuring, and I want to
- 19 highlight those because what we -- what we tried to do
- 20 there is, you know -- and I think this was true for the
- 21 entire rules that the Commission adopted. We really
- zi entire rules that the commission adopted, we really
- 22 wanted to keep a -- sort of a minimal substantive23 footprint for the rules. And what I mean by that is we
- $24\,\,$  wanted the rules to be mostly procedural, how you
- 25 execute this, rather than what you have to execute,

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- 1 the -- that the -- we have a fillable PDF form. This
- 2 is a terrible admission to make, but ChatGPT told me
- 3 that we have had something like 200 reports. I haven't
- 4 counted them myself, but that's what it says, so I
- 5 thought that sounded like a good answer. But they are
- 6 posted, they're available at that website.
- 7 And, you know, the filing process is not
- $8\,$  perfect, and we can talk a little bit about this as we
- 9 go on. One of the real complicating factors about the
- 10 reporting that, you know, the law doesn't -- doesn't 11 really -- I mean, the law says that if you're a
- 12 political action committee you're not required to file
- 13 on the same schedule as you would have to file these
- 14 campaign media spending reports. You know, essentially
- 15 you get to keep your own schedule so long as the
- 16 information you're disclosing as a PAC is the same
- $17\,$  information you would be disclosing on one of these
- 18 reports.
- 19 So how do you do that without creating an
- 20 additional report for PACs? And, you know, what we --
- 21 what we've -- what we have there is that essentially
- 22 what -- the best we've been able to suggest is that
- 23 folks essentially use the forms, the PAC forms, the
- 24 information -- the memo line in the PAC forms to
- 25 disclose original sources. You know, there are pros

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- 1 because the statute really dictates what you have to
- 2 execute.
- 3 And so, you know, where there were, you
- 4 know -- you know, so there -- you know, there -- and I
- 5 apologize for what I'm about to say to Commissioner
- ${\bf 6}$  Kimble and Commissioner Paton, but there is a -- there
- $7\,$  is a -- there's an extraordinarily fine line between
- 8 procedural and substantive rules that people have 9 written tomes about, and we were trying to stay on the
- 10 procedural side of that line, to the extent we could,
- 11 in doing that. And that's partially because we're
- 12 conscious of developments in the law around, you know,
- 13 administrative law and how the -- how that operates
- 14 constitutionally.
- So I quess we can go to the next one.
- 16 So reports. So there's two main mechanisms
- 17 of disclosure under this Act. The one you're going to
- 18 see every day potentially is the -- the sign
- 19 disclaimer. So it makes some adjustments to the sign
- 20 disclaimer that -- to try to, where the law requires
- 21 it, to get the original source onto the sign or
- 22 campaign ad itself. And then -- and then there is a
- $23\,$  more extensive report filed with the Secretary of
- 24 State's Office.
- 25 In implementing that, where we ended up was

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  1 and cons to that approach. There are -- but, you
- 2 know --
- 3 So overall, you know, I think that the PDFs
- 4 at least hit the immediacy issue for voters, which the
- 5 statute talks about. In other words, you can look at
- 6 it, you can see who's there, you can see when they
- 7 spent the money, you can see who the sources are.
- 8 Integrating that into the overall campaign finance
- 9 system so you could sort of aggregate out how much
- 10 money is being spent in a particular race, that's --
- 11 that you'd have to do manually.
- 12 The other thing that's come up, and you'll
- 13 see this if you do -- have followed or do want to --
- 14 or, you know, is whether we ought to have more
- 15 Commission eyeballs on the reports themselves prior to 16 a complaint being filed. And, you know, our -- you
- 17 know, what I've said about that, and I'm not sure I've
- 18 said it to you all before, but -- is that right now
- 19 there's no -- I'm not aware of any agency in the state
- 20 that does that, other than what we do for the Clean
- 21 candidates.
- 22 I think there would be some -- some real
- 23 pushback from the regulated community about that, you
- 24 know, so -- you know, and then the question would --
- 25 because it would immediately raise questions about what

- 1 the scope of those audits would be, are we going to get
- 2 into the business of looking at -- behind the reports
- 3 absent some cause, are we going to do that on a random
- 4 basis, are we going to look at all those things, right.
- 5 So that's a -- that would -- although we would have the
- 6 authority to do it, you know, it would be a -- it would
- 7 certainly raise the level of scrutiny in a -- in a --
- 8 in a way that, you know, regulated actors would see as
- 9 a -- you know, as an invasion of their business
- 10 practices and other things.
- 1 So, you know, as staff we're -- I think I can
- 12 say that we're -- you know, we're a little -- we're --
- 13 we're wary of venturing into that because, you know, it
- 14 would require a process just to get a rule in place
- 15 that really looked at some real fine line questions and
- 16 some -- and would touch at some real sensitive nerves
- 17 of folks who are involved in spending money on
- 18 campaigns and trying to get people elected or
- to campaigns and crying to get peopi
- 19 initiatives passed.
- 20 Okay. Thanks.
- 21 The advisory opinions, you know, we developed
- 22 that rule -- and actually, I think this has been one of
- 23 the most effective rules we did -- in order to provide
- $24\,\,$  folks with an interest under the Act the opportunity to
- 25 ask the Commission to sort of weigh in on a particular

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- 1 things. So that's good. I mean, my hope is that
- 2 folks, before they do the ad, they pick up their
- 3 opinion and they can say, okay, where are we on this.
- 4 We're here. This is what we would need to put on the
- 5 disclaimer. This is how we need to proceed. I mean,
- 6 that's the goal, right, is to have a real -- a real
- 7 quide to that, and we think -- I think that's what's
- 8 happened, and so that's been good.
- 9 We've also gotten questions on initiative
- $10\,$  signature gathering as campaign media spending, and
- 11 we've  $\operatorname{--}$  in that  $\operatorname{--}$  in that opinion we said that
- 12 initiative signature gathering is not campaign media
- 13 spending because it's not a public communication in and
- 14 of itself. It's a -- it's a -- it's a different
- 15 process than that.
- 16 And then we got, I thought, an interesting
- 17 one around the scope of the media exception. And, you
- 18 know, we provided, I think -- you know, that was a
- 19 little less black and white, but I think we provided
- 20 some guidance to folks on how to treat that.
- So just to give you -- sort of highlight how
- 22 we've handled the complaints, I think we've had eight
- 23 total. I review the complaint to see if it qualifies.
- 24 So the rules set forth, you know, what the -- what the
- 25 parameters of a -- of a -- of a complaint are. And

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- $1\,$  set of facts before they engage in that action. And
- 2 then we, in the rules, say that there's a -- they can
- 3 have some reliance on that.
- 4 The rule we adopted is effectively the same
- 5 process that the Federal Election Commission uses,
- 6 although we have five members, not six, so that
- 7 generally -- although, I think -- I think all of those
- 8 have been -- we've passed them unanimously. And
- 9 they've really been good questions. I really think
- 10 that the folks who are operating under this Act have
- 11 taken advantage of that for the purpose that I think --
- 12 well, at least personally I had hoped that they would
- 13 so that, you know, we have a good -- especially on the 14 advertising formats that we've considered, you know,
- 15 we've -- this campaign media spending definition gets
- 16 into, you know, especially on the candidate's side,
- 17 gets into some different issues around what triggers
- 18 what in different time frames. And that's true under
- 19 state law otherwise, that's true under federal law,
- 20 but --
- 21 So we've got a good compendium of the kind of
- 22 advertisements that you are likely to see over the
- 23 course of the -- that you're likely to see over the
- 24 course of the campaign, you know, standard -- your
- 25 standard Facebook ad, your standard -- some of those

- 1 then I ask for a response. And then, you know --
- 2 And some of the complaints I think have
- 3 arisen -- I mean, I would say not all of, but I think
- 4 probably most of them have arisen in the context where
- 5 you have a -- that last transaction between the donor
- 6 and spender, right, is the one that gets reported, and
- $7\,$  -- and the complainants have either provided some
- 8 context or have provided sufficient -- have met the
- 9 definition -- have met the rules sufficiently to me
- 10 being able to ask for a response on that with respect
- 11 to --

12

- You know, and we've gotten different answers
- 13 to that question. You know, the bulk of the answer --
- 14 the predominant answer across context has been people
- 15 gave less than \$5,000, so we didn't have them disclose,
- 16 but that's not been the only answer we've gotten. In
- 17 one case the answer was, we have a -- we have an
- 18 existing investment fund within our organization that
- 19 we drew the money from, and therefore we are -- we
- 20 self-funded this as an organization, right. So, you
- 21 know --
- 22 And so one of the things that arises with the
- 23 reports is, what do you do if you have no -- nothing to
- 24 report, right, is -- because a non-report that's not
- 25 compliant and a non-report that is compliant are --

- 1 there's no way to determine that from the face of a
- 2 report. And so, you know, we've -- we've sort of left
- 3 it with the regulated community to try to determine how
- 4 they want to handle that. Some people just put in, we
- 5 have nothing to report here. And I think, as a
- 6 practice matter, I don't think it's actually a huge
- 7 imposition to say that. But we haven't sort of asked
- 8 you to consider a policy on that.
- I also just want to note that, you know, we
- 10 have not used any additional process in this. So under
- 11 the rules essentially how this -- how this proceeds is
- 12 the -- it's a little different from what we do on the
- 13 Clean Elections Act side. Most of the enforcement
- 14 process is housed in the Executive Director's position.
- 15 And then if there is a -- either a settlement or a --
- 16 or a hearing, then, you know, then the Commission comes
- 17 in in an adjudicative manner. But, you know, I think
- 18 it's important to note that we haven't -- you know, we
- 19 haven't subpoenaed anyone or done that -- anything like
- 20 that.
- 21 We do -- you know, when we get these
- 22 complaints we do take them seriously and they're
- 23 reported out to you in the Executive Director's Report.
- 24 We don't have any currently, but they've been in there.
- 25 And if any -- Commissioner Crump, for example, if you

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- 1 here that came up, you know, you just want to make sure
- 2 you're doing X, you know, that kind of thing. And so
- 3 there's a -- we think that that, again, has some
- 4 benefit to it.
- 5 I guess we can go to litigation.
- 6 And then so we have these three cases. I've
- 7 identified the main -- the main plaintiffs there.
- 8 There's some other plaintiffs along -- in there too,
- 9 but the -- but basically we have this federal --
- 10 pending in the 9th Circuit we have this First Amendment
- 11 challenge which essentially says that -- you know,
- 12 there was a case called Bonta, I think, in -- what year
- 13 was that -- a few years ago where Americans for
- 14 Prosperity challenged a California law that required
- 15 nonprofits to provide their donors' names and
- 16 information to the California Attorney General's
- 17 Office, and really that was it, and then the Attorney
- 18 General's Office had them and didn't obviously do
- 19 anything with them. And that was struck down. So the
- 20 -- this case is -- this challenge is really basically
- 21 trying to attempt to extend that principle to campaign
- 22 disclosures and use the sort of original source, as
- 23 opposed to the last donor, as a -- as a leverage point
- 24 there.

24

25 The state challenges are -- you know, we have

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- 1 would -- and I should probably just get you what we've
- 2 reported out. What you see in the reports is that we
- 3 do look at the financial activities that are available
- 4 of the organizations that we're scrutinizing, right.
- 5 So we look at their 990s, we look to see if their
- 6 reports and their answers and the response align with
- 7 the other information that's out there. And so, you
- 8 know, I think that that's -- that's something that --
- 9 you know, again, I think it's important.
- 10 I also will say, and this is partially a
- 11 point of pride and -- but also I think an important
- 12 policy point. As far as I know, at least at the State
- 13 and in Maricopa County, I think we're the only folks
- 14 who -- who expressly state why the complaint was closed
- 15 and why it was dismissed. I think so. I do think --
- 16 and then the real point of personal pride is I do think
- 17 that the explanations that we provide are more
- 18 comprehensive than others you might see. Now, I may be
- 19 wrong about that. There may be somebody out there
- 20 who's -- who's doing that. But I do think we are -- my
- 21 impression is that we're doing that at a -- at a -- at
- 22 a -- at least with a -- as a point of emphasis.
- And it also allows us to say to a respondent, 24 you know, we checked this, we checked this, and we're
- 25 dismissing the complaint, but -- you know, this issue

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- 1 the legislative leadership challenged the separation of
- 2 powers and non-delegation basically saying that the
- 3 voters infringed on the Legislature's authority. That
- 4 case is pending at the Arizona Supreme Court pending a
- 5 decision. We had an argument in March.
- There was -- the Court of Appeals, we largely
- 7 were successful. The one point we -- where the Court
- 8 of Appeals said a provision of the Act was
- 9 unconstitutional, but severable, was there is some
- 10 language in the Act that says that the Commission's
- 11 regulatory and enforcement decisions are not subject to
- 12 oversight or action by an administrative body or
- 13 legislative body. And the Legislature took the
- 14 position that legislative body includes the
- 15 Legislature. The folks who wrote this thought it
- 16 included a rules committee of the Legislature.
- 17 But certainly our position, as the Clean
- 18 Elections Commission, was that the Legislature can
- 19 legislate. So we took the position that that was the
- 20 -- that regardless of what they were thinking when they
- 21 wrote it, that the right construction was it
- 22 couldn't -- it couldn't mean that the voters sought, by
- 23 statute, to prevent the Legislature from legislating.
  - The Court of Appeals said that that
- 25 construction wasn't -- wasn't -- essentially they

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- 1 rejected the construction. And because they rejected
- 2 the construction, they said that that provision of the
- 3 Act was -- violated separation of powers and then they
- 4 severed it from the rest of the Act.
- 5 I mean, that -- that provision is kind of
- 6 funny because it creates this sort of strange -- we
- 7 were enjoined. So it's not clear what we were -- how
- 8 we were -- what we were -- we were enjoined from
- 9 preventing the Legislature from trying to pass
- 10 legislation is just not a -- I mean, right, it's
- 11 just -- that's why we thought the construction had to
- 12 be what we said it was, because you can't -- I can't
- 13 conceive of how that works.
- 14 And then -- and then the last one, which was
- 15 argued a couple of weeks ago, is the Center for Arizona
- 16 Policy, Free Enterprise Club, Arizona Free Speech
- 17 challenge. There's a little bit about the Arizona
- 18 Constitution's Private Affairs Clause in there, but
- 19 it's mostly about the Article 2, Section 6 provision of
- 20 our constitution -- state constitution which says that,
- 21 you know, people shall be -- shall be able to freely
- 22 publish on all subjects, subject to, you know,
- 23 responsibility for abuse of this right, which is
- 24 different -- obviously different words than the First
- 25 Amendment.

- Page 80
- 1 rescheduling it for further consideration, or
- 2 responding to criticism. Please limit your comments to
- 3 two more -- to no more than two minutes.
- 4 Does any member of the public wish to make
- 5 comments at this time? Anyone on Zoom wish to make a
- 6 comment?
- 7 Yes, Rivko. You're muted. I'm sorry,
- 8 Ms. Knox. Ms. Knox, we can't hear you.
- 9 MS. KNOX: Thank you, Commissioner. I
- 10 apologize.
- 11 CHAIRMAN KIMBLE: There you are.
- 12 MS. KNOX: I just wanted to say, my name is
- 13 Rivko Knox. I'm a long-time voter here in the state of
- 14 Arizona, since 1966. For a number of years I observed
- 15 the Commission on behalf of the Arizona League of Women
- 16 Voters, a nonpartisan organization, but now I'm
- 17 observing just as a regular voter.
- 18 My comment has to do with the outstanding
- 19 education program that was put on by primarily Gina
- 20 Roberts and her staff that was on PBS the other night.
- 21 I saw it advertised. I didn't know anything about it
- 22 before. And I was really just extremely taken by what
- 23 I heard. It was very, very well done. And at the end
- 24 it said, this comes to you from Clean Elections, and I
- 25 was very happy to hear that, because I think the idea
- \_\_

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- And so -- so that's where those -- so three
- 2 decisions, all of them are at the Appellate level. We
- 3 don't know when we'll hear on those or how.
- 4 So that's -- that's kind of the sum total of
- 5 all the work you all have done. And Commissioner  $\,$
- $\ensuremath{\text{6}}$  Crump, we did force the Commissioners to sit through
- 7 like hours of explication of the Act itself along the
- 8 way. You know, we had I don't know many -- how many
- 9 PowerPoints did we make you all sit through?
- 10 CHAIRMAN KIMBLE: A lot.
- 11 MR. COLLINS: A lot. So this is the -- but
- 12 like I said, the Chairman -- you know, like the
- 13 Chairman said, I think this is right, that we just
- 14 wanted to kind of say, okay, well, what have we done
- 15 here so far, so we know where we are moving forward
- 16 with whatever the next thing is.
- 17 CHAIRMAN KIMBLE: Thank you, Tom.
- 18 Do any Members of the Commission have any
- 19 comments or questions for Tom?
- 20 (No response.)
- 21 CHAIRMAN KIMBLE: Okay. Hearing none, we'll
- 22 move on to Item VII, public comment. This is the time
- 23 for consideration of comments and suggestions from the
- 24 public. Action taken as a result of public comment
- 25 will be limited to directing staff to study the matter,

- 1 of Clean Elections, in addition to all the voter
- $2\,$  education that you do online and in person, which was
- 3 discussed earlier today -- actually educating people
- 4 about key issues is another area where Clean Elections
- 5 could do a wonderful job. So I just wanted to praise
- 6 and give kudos to Gina Roberts and her staff.
- 7 And I also want to apologize for beginning to
- 8 eat my breakfast in front of all of you. I thought I
- 9 had cut off the visual, but I forgot to do that.
- 10 So thank you very much and that's all I have
- So thank you very much and that's all I have
- 11 to say.
- 12 CHAIRMAN KIMBLE: Well, thank you for your
- 13 comments. No apology is needed. And I'm sure  ${\tt Gina}$
- 14 appreciates your viewership and your comments on her
- 15 panel.

16

- Gina, did you want to say anything?
- 17 MS. ROBERTS: Mr. Chairman, Commissioners,
- 18 just that we very much appreciate any feedback that we
- 19 get on our -- on our services. So that was very nice
- 20 to hear, and we will continue to do our best. Thank
- 21 you.
- 22 CHAIRMAN KIMBLE: Thank you, Gina.
- 23 Is there anyone else who wishes to make any
- 24 comment?
- 25 (No response.)

```
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             CHAIRMAN KIMBLE: Seeing none, public may
2 also submit comments by e-mail at
3 ccec@azcleanelections.gov.
             Item VIII, adjournment. At this time, I will
 5 entertain a motion to adjourn.
             COMMISSIONER WERTHER: I move to adjourn.
             CHAIRMAN KIMBLE: Thank you. It's been moved
8 by Commissioner Werther that we adjourn. Is there a
9 second?
             COMMISSIONER PATON: I'll second.
10
11
             CHAIRMAN KIMBLE: Seconded by
12 Commissioner Paton. I'll call the roll.
13
             Commissioner Crump.
14
             COMMISSIONER CRUMP: Aye.
15
             CHAIRMAN KIMBLE: Commissioner Werther.
             COMMISSIONER WERTHER: Aye.
16
             CHAIRMAN KIMBLE: Commissioner Paton.
17
18
             COMMISSIONER PATON: Aye.
             CHAIRMAN KIMBLE: Chair votes aye.
19
20
             We are adjourned. Thank you.
21
              (The meeting concluded at 11:51 a.m.)
22
23
24
25
                                                  Page 83
1 STATE OF ARIZONA )
                      ) ss.
2 COUNTY OF MARICOPA )
3
             BE IT KNOWN that the foregoing proceedings
5 were taken by me; that I was then and there a Certified
6 Reporter of the State of Arizona; that the proceedings
7 were taken down by me in shorthand and thereafter
8 transcribed into typewriting under my direction; that
9 the foregoing pages are a full, true, and accurate
10 transcript of all proceedings had and adduced upon the
11 taking of said proceedings, all to the best of my skill
12 and ability.
13
14
             I FURTHER CERTIFY that I am in no way related
15 to nor employed by any of the parties hereto nor am \ensuremath{\text{I}}
16 in any way interested in the outcome hereof.
17
18
             DATED at Tempe, Arizona, this 26th day of
19 September, 2025.
20
21
2.2
23
                        Kathryn A. Blackwelder, RPR
                       Certified Reporter #50666
2.4
25
```

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